**Chapter 5 Study Guide**

1. Explain the state of Kansas as a new state in 1861

Drought, crop failure, money issues, lots of starvation, no guns in the armory,

1. Government
   1. Bill of Rights gives Kansans what?

No slaves, power to the people, doesn’t dictate rights and responsibilities of the people, women’s rights to vote, all citizens may speak and write freely except mentally insane

* 1. Executive Branch power(s)

Governor – Sam Brownback

Governor – Charles Robinson

Administer laws, services done, taxes collected

* 1. Legislative Branch power(s)

Senate and House of Representative (Shelle Brim). Make laws. Budgets

* 1. Judicial Branch power(s)

Supreme Court – interprets the laws, answers legal questions

Courts and juries

1. Civil War
   1. Kansans supported who?

Union

* 1. Kansas First Colored Infantry

First black company to fight along with white soldiers, James Lane, Battle of Honey Springs. First black regiment to fight in combat

* 1. General Sterling Price and Mine Creek

Price – led Confederate troops into MO, he raided towns and farms in KS on his way through KS. Wanted to capture MO for the Confederates. Union army caught up to Price because they were moving slowly, then battle time! Then, Confederates retreated back into MO.

* 1. Job of frontier soldiers

Provided protection to the President for 3 weeks

To keep peace between Americans settling in KS and Santa Fe Trail. Peace between the Indians and white people.

1. Battles/Events
   1. Sand Creek

Tragic, Black Kettle/Cheyenne signed a treaty with Union in Colorado, then they massacred the Cheyenne the next day.

* 1. Quantrill’s Raid

William C. Quantrill, confederate guerrilla, 400 men who rode into Lawrence, KS and killed boys/men 140 – 200 .

* 1. Medicine Lodge – US wanted to make peace with Indian tribes – wanted to move them onto reservations. 5 tribes (C, K, A, A, C) agreed. Ten Bears disagreed. The location of Medicine Lodge and river is sacred to Native Americans
  2. Mine Creek – battle site between Confederate and Union troops. Conf. General Price. Price led a raid through KS, Union caught up to him, then battle. Union won.
  3. Honey Springs First Colored Infantry from KS fought here
  4. Fort Larned - location where military soldiers were to protect traders on the Santa Fe Trail, protect Indians from squatters…..

1. Key people
   1. John James Ingalls – KS state motto – Ad Astra Per Aspera – to the stars through difficulties
   2. William C. Quantrill – Confederate guerilla, led a raid on Lawrence, KS with 400 men and killed +140 boys/men
   3. Sterling Price – confederate general who led at the Battle of Mine Creek, hoping to capture MO for the South
   4. Julia Louisa Lovejoy – antislavery, husband fought for Union, helped wounded soldiers at Ft. Leavenworth. Wrote antislavery articles
   5. Ten Bears - attended Medicine Lodge, Chief of Comanche, wouldn’t sign treaty
   6. Squatters to settle on unoccupied land without permission of Native Americans. (Little House on the Prairie)
   7. Buffalo Soldiers 9th and 10th cavalry, African Americans
   8. Sam Brownback Gov. of Kansas
   9. Cyrus K. Holliday donated 20 acres of land for the capital
   10. Charles Robinson first Gov of Kansas
2. Key Terms
   1. Guerrilla warfare technique to raid Lawrence, KS
   2. Kansas Day Jan 29, 1861. Celebrate when KS became a state
   3. Wyandotte – Constitution was written here
   4. Capitol – Topeka
   5. railroad – ended the frontier
   6. *Ad Astra Per Aspera* – to the stars through difficulty Latin
   7. Order #11 – to clear all settlers out of 4 western counties as a result of Quantrill’s raid